



## PERSONAL RECORD

### 1. Full name

PICARD PIERRE Marie

### 2. Education - universities attended.

- 1994-98, Ph. D., Faculty of Economic, Social Science and Management, Université catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium
- 1992-94, Master of Business Administration, Faculty of Applied Economics, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium (Distinction).
- 1983-88, Civil Engineer, Faculty of Applied Sciences, Catholic University of Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium, (High Distinction).

### 3. Previous employment and appointments held

- 1998-99, Lecturer in Industrial Organizations (part time), University of Liège, Belgium
- 1998-99, Post-doctorate on Fiscal Federalism Department of Public Economics, Faculté Universitaire Notre Dame de la Paix, Namur, Belgium
- 1994-98, Research Assistant for Ph.D., Institut de Recherches Economiques et Sociales, Université Catholique de Louvain, Belgium

### 4. Academic appointments

- 2008-, Professor in Micro-Economics, Faculty of Law, Economics and Finance, University of Luxembourg
- 2004-2008, Senior Lecturer in Economics, School of Economic Studies, University of Manchester
- 1999-2004, Senior Lecturer in Economics, School of Economic Studies, University of Manchester

### 5. Visiting appointments/secondments

- 2007-8, Research Visit, Funded by Research In Brussels, ECARES, Free University of Brussels
- 2004-6, Research Fellow and Lecturer, CORE, Université Catholique de Louvain, Funded by SSTC, Belgium.
- 2004-6, Lecturer in Industrial Organizations (part time), University of Namur, FUNDP
- 1998-9, Lecturer in Industrial Organization, University of Liege

### 6. Memberships of academic and professional bodies

CEPR junior fellow (2001-3); CORE Associate Fellow (2002-); Member of the American Economic Association (2001-); Member of the European Economic Association (2001-); Research Fellow; IZA (Institute for the Study of Labor, Bonn; 2007-).

## A. RESEARCH AND ACADEMIC/PROFESSIONAL STANDING

### 1 Publications

#### ACADEMIC JOURNAL PAPERS

1. Okubo, Picard and Thisse (2010) "Spatial sorting of heterogenous firms", CEPR DP, 6978; forthcoming in *Journal of International Economics*
2. Picard P.M. (2010) Regional and Spatial Economics, Forthcoming in *The Manchester School*.
3. Bréchet T. and Picard P.M, (2010) "The price of silence: tradeable noise permits and airports", *International Economic Review* 51(4), 1097-1125.
4. Zeng X. and Picard P.M. (2010) Industrial Re-dispersion: A Synthesis of Chamberlin and Ricardo, *CORE DP 2006/55*; Forthcoming in *Journal of Regional Science*.
5. Picard P.M. & Tabuchi T. (2010) "Self-organized Agglomerations and Transport Costs" *Economic Theory*, (doi: 10.1007/s00199-008-0410-4.)
6. Picard P.M. & Toulemonde E. (2009) "On monopolistic competition and optimal product diversity: workers' rents also matter", *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 1347-1360.
7. Auriol E. & Picard P.M. (2009), "Government Outsourcing: Contracting with Natural Monopoly", *Economic Journal*, 119(540), 1464-1493.
8. Auriol E. & Picard P.M. (2008) "Infrastructure and Public Utilities Privatization in Developing Countries and the Government's Budget Constraint", *World Bank Economic Review*, November 2, 1-24. (doi:10.1093/wber/lhn014)
9. Behrens K. & Picard P.M. (2008) Tax competition, location, and horizontal foreign direct investment, *Journal of the European Economic Association*, December 2008, 6, p. 1244-1278. (doi: 10.1162/JEEA.2008.6.6.1244).
10. Behrens K. & Picard P.M. (2007), Welfare, home market effects, and horizontal foreign direct investment, *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 36(3),523-45.
11. Belleflamme P. & Picard P. M. (2007), "Piracy and competition", *Journal of Economics and Management Science*, 16(2), 351-383
12. Picard P.M. & Toulemonde E. (2006), "Unions and Firms Agglomeration", *European Economic Review*, 50(3), 669-694.
13. Picard P.M. & Zeng X. (2005), "Agricultural Sector and Industrial Agglomeration" *Journal of Development Economics*, 77(1), 75-106.
14. Picard P.M. & Toulemonde E. (2004), "Endogenous Qualifications and Firms' Agglomeration", *Journal of Urban Economics*, 55(3), 458-477.
15. Picard P.M., Thisse J.-F., & Toulemonde E. (2004), "Economic Geography and the Role of Profits", *Journal of Urban Economics*, 56(1), 144-167.
16. Picard P.M. & Toulemonde E. (2003), "Regional Asymmetries: Economies of Agglomeration versus Labor Markets", *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 33(2), 223-49.
17. Picard P.M & Toulemonde E. (2002), "Taxation and Labor Markets", *Journal of Economics*, 78(1): 29-56.
18. Picard P.M. (2001), "Job Additionality and Deadweight Spending in Perfectly Competitive Industries", *Journal of Public Economics*, 79(3), 521-41.

19. Picard P.M. (2001) "Optimal Employment Subsidies in Industries with Unemployment: Complete Information", *Oxford Economic Papers*, 53(2), 352-72.
20. Picard P.M. & Toulemonde E. (2001), "On the Equivalence of Taxes paid by Employers and Employees", *Scottish Journal of Political Economy*, 48(4): 461-70.
21. Picard P.M. (2001), "Optimal Employment Subsidies to Heterogeneous Workers: Unemployment-Trap, Job-Additionality and Tax Rates", *Annals of Economics and Statistics*, 62, 97-127.
22. Belleflamme P., Thisse J.-F. & Picard P.M. (2000), "An Economic Theory of Clusters", *Journal of Urban Economics*, 48(1), 158-84.

### **BOOK CHAPTERS**

1. Huveneers Ch. & Picard P.M. (1997), "Politiques industrielles", Chapter 5 in "Chômage: Réduire la Fracture", Vanderlinden Ed., *DeBoeck Brussels*.

### **PUBLICATIONS IN CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS:**

1. Behrens K. & Picard P.M. (2006) Tax competition, location, and horizontal foreign direct investment, *IFIR Lexington 2006, USA*,
2. Picard P.M. et E. Toulemonde E. (2002) "Qualification des travailleurs et agglomération des firmes", *Congrès des Economistes Belges de Langue Française, Congrès des Economistes Belges de Langue Française, CIFOP 2002*.
3. Picard P.M. (1998) "Aides à l'emploi, effet d'aubaine et déplacement d'activité.", *Congrès des Economistes Belges de Langue Française, Congrès des Economistes Belges de Langue Française, CIFOP 1998*.

### **PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL PAPERS**

2. Picard P.M. et E. Toulemonde E. (2000), "De quel côté du marché du travail prélever les impôts? - Nouveaux éléments théoriques", *Reflets et Perspectives de la Vie Economique*.
3. Picard P.M. (1999) "Les revenus et les niveaux de vie sont-ils plus équitables parmi les retraités?", *Reflets et Perspectives de la Vie Economique*.
4. Brechet T. and Picard P. (2007), « Can economic instruments regulate noise pollution in location near airports? », *Brussels Studies* (12), December 3rd

### **POPULAR JOURNAL PAPERS**

1. Picard (2005), « Une compensation pour les vols au dessus du Brabant et Bruxelles ? » Libre Belgique, Opinion.
2. Brechet T. & Picard P. (2004), « Une solution à la gestion des vols de nuit : les permis de pollution », *Le Soir, Carte Blanche*.
3. Brechet T. & Picard P. (2007), « Tant de bruit pour pas grand chose », *Chronique d'Ecore, L'Echo de la Bourse*, 13 October 2007.
4. Brechet T. & Picard P. (2007), *Environnement Une étude de « Brussels Studies » : Le survol en profondeur, Le Soir*, 4 December 2007.
5. Auriol E. & Picard P.M. (2009), Government outsourcing: Public contracting with private monopoly, *Vox*, November 24, 2009.
6. Auriol E. & Picard P.M. (2009), High-Tech or low-profit businesses- when government outsourcing is most desirable, *Media Briefing, The Economic Journal*.
7. Auriol E. & Picard P.M. (2010), "Faut-il externaliser les services publics?", *Telos*, January 13, 2010.
8. Picard P.M. (2010), Faut-il externaliser les services publics ? *Luxembourg Wort*, Février 11, p. 62-64.

## **OFFICIAL REPORTS**

1. Hoogstoel, Dehaspe, Demain & Picard (1999), "Modèle de simulation de la politique de l'impôt des personnes physiques", Rapport pour les Services fédéraux des affaires Scientifiques, Techniques et Culturelles, FUNDP.

## **BOOKS**

1. Editor of The Special Issue of The Manchester School on Regional and Spatial economics. Forthcoming (2010).

## **Revision and Resubmission in Refereed Journals**

1. Picard P.M. & Wildasin D. (2009) "Labor Market Pooling, Outsourcing and Labor Contracts", IZA DP 4357, CESIFO 2765
2. Picard and Pieretti (2008) "Bank Secrecy, Illicit Money and Offshore Financial Centers", *CREA Discussion paper*.
3. Mossay P. And Picard PM (2009) "On Spatial Equilibria in a Social Interaction Model", CREA Discussion Paper.

## **Submissions and Working Papers**

1. Toshihiro Okubo, Pierre M. Picard & Jacques-François Thisse (2010), On zero and asymmetric trade flows, CREA Discussion Papers
2. Behrens K. Peralta, S. Picard (2009), "Transfer pricing rules, OECD guidelines, and market distortions" Core Discussion Paper 2009/67
3. Okubo and Picard (2009) "Firms Location under Demand Heterogeneity"  
Revised of "Firms' location under taste and demand heterogeneity", CORE DP 2008/71.
4. Behrens and Picard (2008) "Transportation, freight rates, and economic geography", CORE DP 2008040.
5. Picard P.M. and Worrall T. (2007) "Currency Areas and International Assistance", Keele Discussion paper, Core Discussion paper 2007/52.
6. Gorg H., Picard P. M. and Strobl E. (2005) Contracting out and labor demand elasticities. *CORE DP 2005-82*.
7. Belleflamme P. & Picard P.M. (2004) "Competition over piratable goods", *CORE Discussion Paper 2004-55*.
8. Picard P.M. & Toulemonde E. (2003) "Emergence and Hysteresis of Regional Asymmetries under Minimum Wages", *Discussion Paper, SoSS, University of Manchester*.
9. Picard P.M. (2001) "Inter-regional Assistance and Regional Commitment: Shock Persistence and Shock Correlation", *School of Economic Studies, Manchester School Discussion paper*.
10. Picard P.M., (2001) "Inter-regional Assistance and Regional Commitment: Externalities, Common Debt, Shock Persistence and Shock Correlation", *School of Economic Studies, Manchester School Discussion paper*.

## **2. Editorship**

Associate-editor of *The Manchester School*

## **3. Research grants awarded**

1994, Fonds de Développement Scientifique (UCL, Belgium): Three-year research grant. PhD Thesis.

1997, Fonds National de la Recherche Scientifique (Belgium): Travel and accommodation to visit University of Toulouse. PhD Thesis.

1998, Post-Doctorate Funding (University of Namur, Belgium): One-year research grant. Applied Research on Taxation.

2003, University Research Funds (University of Manchester): (£5000) travel and accommodation to visit Prof Wildasin University of Kentucky.

2004, Fonds National de la Recherche Scientifique (Belgium): Two-year research grant to visit CORE, Catholic University of Louvain.

2007, Research In Brussels to visit Prof Cantillon, ECARES, Free University of Brussels (5 months).

2010, Fonds National de la Recherche, Luxembourg, AFR Post-Doct, Anton Tchipev (24 months)

2010, University of Luxembourg, Post-Doct, Economic geography and quality (36 months)

#### **4. Supervision of research students.**

PhD supervision:

- Michael King (2006-8) Essays on two-sided markets
- Minwan Gu (2007-8) Corruption, crime and public sector employment
- Rusly Ridwan (2009-) Privatization and Oil Industry

Habilitation Examiner:

- Stephan Straub (2010), Social Sciences University of Toulouse.

PhD Examiner:

- Moriconi (2007), Essays on Taxation and Market Imperfections, Catholic University of Milan, Italy
- Amerighi Oscar (2008), Fiscal Competition between National Governments and the Behavior of Multinational Enterprises, Université catholique de Louvain, Belgium.
- Pezzino Mario (2008), Horizontal and Vertical Product Differentiation; Market Equilibrium, Welfare and Quality, University of Manchester, UK.

Master thesis supervision:

- Lewis, Fiona (2003)
- Luo-Ning Huang (2004), Network Externalities and Competition
- Yao, Liqian (2004), Intermediation For Music
- Baily Thomas (2004), Modelling Predatory Behaviour in the Software Industry
- Goetz James (2004), A Survey of the Effects of New Technologies on the Economic Properties of Music
- Campos Luis (2005), Horizontal Mergers with Pre-collusive effects.
- Hon Fai Mak (2007), Economics of Honk Hong Airport
- David Tucker (2007), Economics of Music Industry
- Luiza-Cristina Negota (2009) Global Warming: Pricing Schemes for Carbon Dioxide Emissions

#### **5. Lectures and conference activity (\* = expenses paid)**

Fund raising and Organization of scientific congress and/or workshops

- December 10<sup>th</sup> 2007: Workshop on the Regulation of Airport Noise, 31 participants, co-funding (6000 euros); Research in Brussels, ECARES, Free University of Brussels, Chair Loist University of Louvain, CGCBR University of Manchester.

Academic invitations received for the presentation of external lectures, and departmental seminars

**(starting September 2000)**

University of Caen*	(March 2001, Caen, France)
University of Namur*	(December 2001, Namur, Belgium)
University of Dublin*	(March 2002, Dublin, Ireland)
University of Kentucky*	(February 2003, Kentucky, USA)
University of Kentucky*	(March 2003, Kentucky, USA)
University of Tokyo*	(August 2003, Tokyo, Japan)
University of Kyoto*	(August 2003, Kyoto, Japan)
Catholic University of Louvain*	(November 2003, LLN, Belgium)
Free University of Brussels*	(February 2004, Brussels, Belgium)
Catholic University of Louvain CORE	(November 2004, LLN, Belgium)
Catholic University of Louvain SEL	(March 2005, LLN, Belgium)
University of Edinburgh*	(November 2005, Edinburgh, Scotland)
University of Namur*	(March 2006, Namur, Belgium)
University of Alicante*	(April 2006, Alicante, Spain)
University of Lille*	(May 2006, Lille, France)
London School of Economics*	(January, 2007, London, UK)
School of Economic Studies	(Manchester, UK) (2000, 2001, 2003, 2006)
Ministère Equipement France	(June 2007, Paris)
London School of Economics	(October 2007, London)
Free University of Brussels, ECARES	(October 2007)
ZEW	(November 2007, Berlin)
University of Manchester	(April 2008)
University of Luxembourg	(December 2008)
London School of Economics	(January 2009)
University of Geneva	(February 2009)
CEPS	(June 2009)

Presentation of conference papers in the UK and internationally

**(starting September 2000)**

Econometric Society World Congress	(August 2000, Seattle)
IZA	(December 2000, Bonn, Germany)
Econometric Society European Meeting	(August 2001, Lausanne, Switzerland)
European Economic Association,	(September 2001, Brussels, Belgium)
European Trade Study Group	
University of Namur* Public Economics and Economics Geography*	(February 2002, Namur, Belgium)
Econometric Society European Meeting	(September 2002, Venise, Italy)
CEPR CERAS Spatial economics	(December 2002, Paris, France)
CEPR London School of Economics	(June 2003, London, UK)
CEPR CERAS International Trade	(June 2004, Paris, France)
Econometric Society European Meeting	(August 2004, Madrid, Spain)
CEPR Meeting	(May 2005, Cagliari, Italy)
Workshop on Heterogeneity, CORE, UCL	(May 2005, Belgium)
Conference Laffont	(June 2005, Toulouse, France)
European Economic Association	(August 2005, Amsterdam)
North American Meetings of the Regional Science Association International	(November 2005, Las Vegas USA)

HECER Workshop on Fiscal Federalism	(November 2005 Helsinki, Finland)
Workshop on Heterogeneity, CORE, UCL	(May 2006, Louvain-la-Neuve Belgium)
CEPR ESF Exploratory Workshop on Designing Partnerships Between Government And The Private Sector	(June 2006, Bristol,UK)
IFIR-CESifo conference on New Directions in Fiscal Federalism	(September 14-16 2006, Lexington, USA)
Economic Geography and Fiscal Federalism: from theory to empirics	(September 28-29, 2006 INRA Dijon, France)
North American Meetings of the Regional Science Association International	(November 2006, Toronto Canada)
IDEP, Gerard Varet Conference	(June 2007, Marseille, France)
IPEG Productivity, productivity growth and the regional dimension	(February 2007, Manchester, UK)
European Trade Group Study	(September 2007, Athens)
North American Meetings of the Regional Science Association International	(November 2007, Savannah, USA)
International Workshop in <i>Economic Geography</i> .	(June 2008, IBEI, Barcelona, Spain)
International Conference on Economic Integration, Trade and Spatial Structure	(August 2008, Nagoya, Japan)
North American Meetings of the Regional Science Association International	(November 2008, New York, USA)
North American Meetings of the Regional Science Association International	(November 2009, San Francisco, USA)
CEPR Conference : The role of incentives, information and the private sector in the delivery	(December 2009, Brussels, B)
International conference on infrastructure economics and development	(January 2010, Toulouse)
Contracts, Procurement and Public-Private Arrangements	(June 2010, Paris, F)
A Journey through Microeconomics.	(May 2010, Louvain-la-Neuve, B)
A Tribute to Jacques Thisse	

## 6. Academic visits and collaborations abroad.

- University of California (August 2010) by invitation of Prof Brueckner
- University of Toulouse (January 2010) by invitation of Prof Auriol
- University of Sendai (October 2009), by invitation of Prof. Zeng
- University of Tokyo (October 2009) by invitation of Prof. Tabuchi
- University of Quebec Montreal (October 2009) by invitation of Prof. Behrens
- London School of Economics (December 2008, January 2009) by invitation of Dr Overman and Dr Robert-Nicoud
- University of Kentucky (November 2008) by invitation of Prof. Wildasin
- University of Sendai (August 2008), by invitation of Prof. Zeng
- University of Tokyo (August 2008) by invitation of Prof. Tabuchi
- University of Toulouse, IDEI (January 2008) by invitation of Prof. Auriol
- Free University of Brussels, ECARES (Fall 2007) by invitation of Prof. Cantillon.
- University of Alicante Spain (April 2006) by invitation of Prof. Mossay.
- University of Kentucky USA (December 2004) by invitation of Prof. Wildasin.
- University of Tokyo, Japan (August 2003), by invitation of Prof. Tabuchi.
- I.D.E.I Université des Sciences Sociales, Toulouse (April-June 2003) by invitation of Prof. Auriol.
- University of Kentucky USA (Feb-March 2003) by invitation of Prof. Wildasin.
- C.OR.E, Louvain, Belgium, (July-August 2001) by invitation of Prof. Thisse.
- F.U.N.D.P., Economic Department, Namur (December 1999) by invitation of Prof. Toulemonde.
- I.D.E.I. & G.R.E.M.A.Q, Université des Sciences Sociales, Toulouse (October 1998) by invitation of Prof. Julien.

- I.D.E.I, Université des Sciences Sociales, Toulouse (January-April 1997) by invitation of Prof Auriol.

## **D. ACADEMIC SERVICE**

1. General responsibility for an area of Discipline, School or Faculty academic activity.
  - Comité Consultatif Scientifique (2009-), University of Luxembourg, that is consulted by the rectorate for scientific strategies and problems of the University.
2. Service as an official at Discipline, School, Faculty or University level, and service on Discipline, School, Faculty or University Committees.
  - IBFE board (2000-4; 2006-) and IBFE Representative (2006-4;2006) where I liaise with the Economic Department on matters pertaining to the Economic courses taught to IBFE students.
  - IBFE Strategy Group (2000-1) where I actively participated to the evaluation of this new program, the strategic positioning of this program in the Faculty curriculum and the assessment of resources. Students' complaints revealed that the program was indeed facing resources problems and lack of specificity. To my instigation, the Group report advised to strengthen the role of the program secretary, to propose course specific to IBFE and to organize IBFE events.
  - Economic Theory Seminar (2000-4) where I organised the weekly seminars on Economic Theory (contacting external speakers, inviting for dinner, following-up bills, etc.)
  - BA(econ) Committee (2006-) where I liaise matter arising in IBFE program.
  - Business Stream Representative (2006-) where I promote Business studies during open days (formal presentation; individual contacts; etc.)
  - BsEcon Personal Tutor (2000-2, 2003-4, 2006-) where I supervise and advise a group of students (around 20). It includes (1) regular meeting with students to reflect on their progression at the University and on academic and professional perspectives; (2) individual meeting for individualized advice on their studies, job strategy and finally writing some reference letters
  - IBFE Personal Tutor (2002-4, 2006-) where I advise and follow-up IBFE students in their Personal Development at the University (groups meetings on personal development; individual contacts; letter of references etc.).
  - BA(Econ) Academic Advisor (2006-) where I assist students in their choice of course units and possible course changes.
  - Personal Tutor (2008-) where I advise and follow-up students in their Personal Development at the University of Luxembourg.
3. Service as an external examiner or as a referee (eg for a book publisher or for a research proposal).

### REFEREEING TASKS FOR INTERNATIONAL JOURNALS:

American Economic Review, Annals of Public and Cooperative Economics, Environment and Planning B, European Economic Review, Economic Journal, Economic Theory, Games and Economic Behaviour, Information Economics and Policy, International Journal of Industrial Organization, Journal of Economic Geography, Journal of Economic Surveys, International Tax and Public Finance, Manchester School, Journal of Development Economics, Journal of Economics, Journal of Economic Geography, Journal of Economic Surveys, Journal of Public Economics, Journal of Public Economic Theory, Journal of Urban Economics, Recherche Economique de Louvain, Regional Science and Urban economics.

### REFEREEING TASKS FOR RESEARCH FUNDING INSTITUTES:

Economics and Social Science Research Council: project and end award (U.K., 2006-08)  
Research Grants Council (RGC) of the HKSAR (Hong Kong, 2010)  
Fonds National de la Recherche Scientifique (Belgium, 2010)

### REFEREEING TASKS FOR BOOK PUBLISHER:

Princeton University Press.

## B. TEACHING

### 1. Teaching duties; undergraduate and postgraduate.

University	Course Unit	Student level	Years	Class Size
Luxembourg	Industrial Economics (*)(t)	3 UG	2008-	60
	Regional and Urban Economics (*)(+)(t)	3 UG	2008-	60
	Public Economics (*)(+)(t)	1 Ms	2009-	20
	Research Seminars in Economic Theory (*)(+)(t)	PG	2009-	5
Manchester	Managerial Economics I (*)(t)	2 UG	2000-8	180
	Managerial Economics II (*)(+)(t)	3 UG	2001-8	90
	Industrial Economics of Information Technologies (*)(+)(t)	3 UG	2003-8	20
	Economics of Space and Geography (*)(+)	PG	2003-8	6
	Microeconomics III (t)	3 UG	2000-2	120
	Further Math's for Economics (/)(t)	2 UG	2000-2	90
Louvain	Industrial Organization (*)(+)(t)	PG	2004-6	16-12
Namur	Economie Industrielle (*)(+)(t)	3 UG	2004-6	80
Liège	Economie Industrielle (+)	3 UG	1998-9	80

(\*) new course; (+) where I am course director; (/) where I have been course director; (t) where I am or have been tutor.